Vibration, Airblast and Community Relations

Stuart Brashear



Improving Processes. Instilling Expertise.







Why is this so important????











Detroit Free Press www.freep.com

Lawsuit says quarry's work hurts homes

Homeowners concerned blasting is bringing down their property values

June 29, 2007

BY ZLATI MEYER

FREE PRESS STAFF WRITER

Inside the four-bedroom colonial on a winding suburban street she's called home since 1985, Caren Chezick reels off problems with her No. 1 asset.

The garage, built atop a slab, is tilting away from the house. The door wall of the family room is bowing. A large crack jags through the garage's ceiling plaster. Gaps mar the fireplace facade.

The culprit isn't poor upkeep; she blames one of the neighbors.

Chezick is one of three dozen Riverview homeowners suing the nearby Sibley Limestone Quarry and Detroit Edison, claiming that their quality of life has been ruined and their property values decreased due to a falling water table, noise, sulfur-smelling wastewater and blasting so powerful it's knocked pictures off walls. The suit filed in Wayne County Circuit Court last week seeks \$25,000 per household and injunction orders.





MONDAY: LaFarge quarry ordered to cease blastings (5:36 p.m.)

By Rick Forgione/forgioner@gnnewspaper.com

Lockport Union-Sun & Journal

The blasting at LaFarge stone quarry was silenced this morning after Town of Niagara officials served the business with an injunction ordering it to "cease and desist operations" detrimental to residents of the nearby Tuscarora Village mobile home community.

Signed by Town Building Inspector Charles E. Haseley, the order was delivered to LaFarge management at 10:30 a.m., Town Supervisor Steve Richards said.

"They were in violation of town law, so we closed them down," he said.

The order claims the quarry is causing adverse effects on persons living in the vicinity by creating dust and other safety hazards. In addition, the noise and vibrations from the blasting have harmed the residents' quality of life and has damaged portions of their homes, according to the order.

On Friday, a resident of Tuscarora Village suffered a concussion and a lower back sprain after falling in the shower while the quarry was blasting. She was treated at Mount St. Mary's Hospital and is now recovering back at her home.





Beware of Local Blasting

Right now your home is being damaged and you may be entitled to money from your homeowner's insurance policy. NO RECOVERY NO FEE



Don't delay, contact us now: Raquel Eugenia Linares Licensed Public Adjuster

PrimeState Public Adjusters, Inc. 1390 South Dixie Highway, Suite 2104

Let us inspect the potential damages to your home with no obligation.

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Coral Gables, FL 33146

305-595-9595 24 Hour Service • 305-617-2727 www.primestateinsurance-pa.com





What happens if the investigation finds the complaint to be justified?

The Division of State Fire Marshal has the authority to impose administrative penalties against a mining company that exceeds established blasting limits or violates other laws or rules. If the investigation indicates that a violation occurred, the Division can impose penalties ranging from a monetary fine to the suspension or revocation of the company's permit.

Will I be compensated for my losses as a result of filing this complaint?

The Division of State Fire Marshal does not have the authority to award monetary compensation. To seek compensation for losses, you may either request a hearing through the Florida Division of Administrative Hearings (DOAH) or hire an attorney to guide you through the process. DOAH can be reached by phone at (850) 488-9675 or via the Web at www.doah.state.fl.us. Physics of State Fire Marshal Regulatory Licensing Section 200 East Gaines Street Tallahassee, FL 32399-0342

ICRIDA

Blasting in Florida



A guide to filing complaints

Florida Department of Financial Services

Division of State Fire Marshal





If you have any further questions, contact the following environmental groups and government agencies.

> Mountain Watershed Association, Inc. www.cnatwatershed.com (724) 455-4200

TriState Citizens Mining Network www.trictatecilizens.org 724-223-8644

F& Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) www.dep.sizite.pa.as/ (724) 925-5500

OH Division of Natural Resources (CDNR) www.dut.stais.ok.au/ 614-265-6633

WV Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) (304) 759-0595

> Office of Sarface Mining (OSM) WWW.000011.0070

The information in this brochure no way constitutes a legal opinion. It is a list of suggestions.

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> Graphics by: Buil County Life Graphics & ProPress 724.435.7748 - mymarphy@westal.com www.redcountry@c.com

For additional copies of this brochure and others in the series, contact the

> ountain atembed Association

P.O. Box 408, Melcroft, PA 15462 Phone: (724) 455-4200 Fax: (724) 455-4201 Email: mwa@helicon.net www.mtwatershed.com

In Case of Blasting Emergency!

Blasts need to be noted on your calendar.

ook for damage to windows, L doors, plumbing, foundations & fixtures.

cute stress caused by blasting Ais not healthy. Calm down and tend to others at risk.

 $S_{
m for gas}$ leaks.

Take careful notes. Decide where, how and to whom you want to complain.

Blast records should be secured as soon as possible.

ny public safety hazard, trespass A or destruction of property caused by the mine's blasting should be reported to the police

¬oordinate your local group's actions. Inform the press. TV cameras help focus regulators on their duty.

Keep track of documentation by your neighbors. Encourage your neighbors to keep records and keep track of documentation.



all live

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Postal Patron

O. Box 408 lektroft, PA 15462

Abela

10 **Steps For**



Blasting Back!

> ountain atombod Association We all live devestream ...













Community Perception

Places significant limitations on blasting operations

- ✓ Shot size
- Number of shots
- ✓ Bench height
- ✓ Vibration levels
- ✓ Weather conditions
- ✓ Time of day





Community Perception

Places increased risk on entire operation

- Regulatory limitations
- Potential litigation
- Public perception of company
- All can result in increased cost of doing business





Causes of Increased Risk

- Closer proximity of community
- NIMBY concept
- CAVE concept
- Sympathetic legal environment
- Increased community organization
- Legal "specialists"

















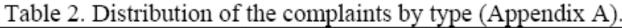






Causes of Complaints

| Complaint Type | WV | KY | VA | TN | Total |
|------------------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-------|
| Dust and Fumes | 11 | 9 | 9 | 0 | 29 |
| Flyrock | 5 | 7 | 3 | 0 | 15 |
| Annoyance/noise | 278 | 177 | 75 | 4 | 534 |
| Water Quantity/Quality | 38 | 44 | 8 | 6 | 96 |
| Structure Damage | 85 | 110 | 38 | 3 | 236 |
| Other | 10 | 31 | 8 | 1 | 50 |
| Total | 427 | 378 | 141 | 14 | 960 |







Blasting Claims

- 2 types of complaints
- Negligence
 - ✓ Failure to use care
 - Conduct below established standards
 - ✓ Allows for financial awards even if no damage claimed or proven
- Strict Liability
 - ✓ Must prove cause and effect
 - Blasting = ultra hazardous activity
 - ✓ Allows for claims even if every rule and SOP followed correctly
 - ✓ Obligates property owner for all responsibilities of contractors





Risk Exposure is Rising

• What does it add up to?????

- ✓ Lawyer \$20,000.00 +
- ✓ Legal logistics \$5,000.00+
- Blasting Consultant \$7,500.00+
- ✓ Structural Engineer \$5,000.00+
- ✓ Your time??????
- Increased insurance rates
- Costs you pay regardless of if case is won, lost or settled out of court
- Lawsuits are routinely won with no real evidence of causing damage
 - Improper documentation
 - ✓ Nuisance
 - ✓ Failure to respond





Minimizing Blasting Liability

- Optimize blasting program
- Utilization of blast/seismic technology
 - ✓ Regression
 - Signature hole analysis
 - Electronic detonators
- Insuring proper documentation
 - ✓ Seismographs
 - ✓ Blast reports/paperwork
- Immediate response to community concerns
 - Complaint response
 - Alternative monitoring techniques
- Maintain constant communication with community





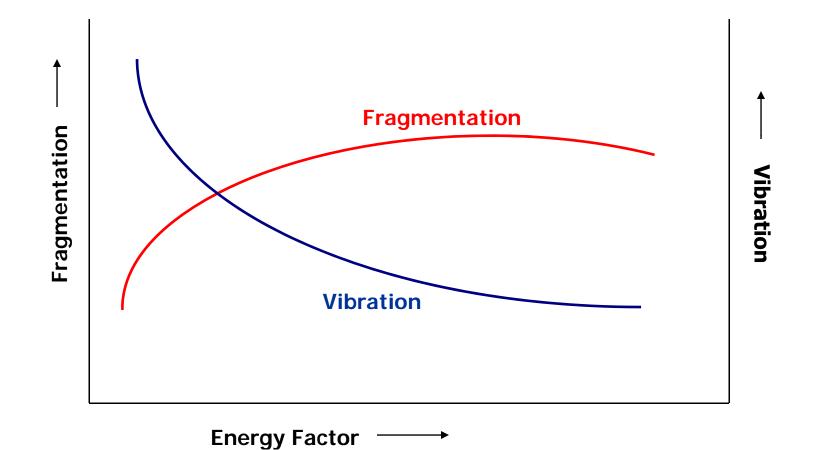
Optimizing Blasting Operations

- Understand how energy is utilized in blast
- For any given blast.....
 - ✓ Specific volume of rock to be blasted
 - ✓ Specific amount of energy released in shot
 - ✓ All energy will be utilized in one of four ways
 - Fragmentation
 - Heave
 - Vibration
 - Overpressure
- Proper use of explosive energy can minimize transient vibration





Optimizing Blasting Operations







Optimizing Blasting Operations

- Proper energy factors
- Minimize subdrill
- Accurate face data
 - Burden
 - Bench height
- Proper energy distribution in front row
- Proper explosive application for conditions
 - ✓ Water
 - Rock type





Utilize Technical Tools

• Vibration Modeling and Prediction

- ✓ Regression analysis
- ✓ Signature hole analysis
- Electronic Detonators





Regression Analysis

- Simple
- Provides site specific prediction formula's
- Provides blaster with updated method of predicting blast results



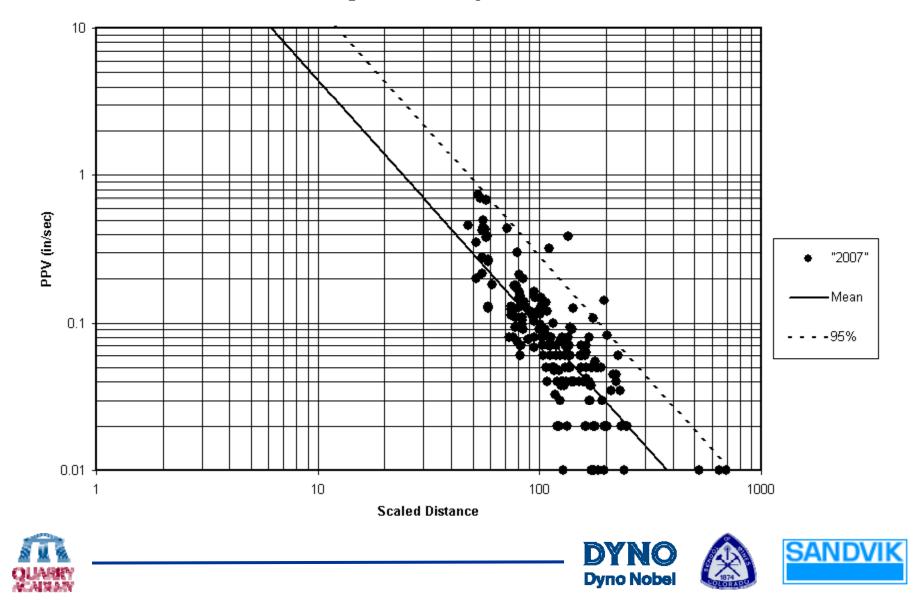


| Location | Shot | OFFSET DISTANCE | VECTOR DISTANCE | MAX CHARGE WEIGHT | PPV |
|----------|---------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------|
| Acme | 8/21/-1 | 1848 | 1848 | 332 | 0.15 |
| Bunnell | 8/21/-1 | 2059 | 2059 | 332 | 0.07 |
| Wooster | 8/21/-1 | 2957 | 2957 | 332 | 0.07 |
| Acme | 8/21/-2 | 845 | 845 | 233 | 0.28 |
| Bunnell | 8/21/-2 | 1109 | 1109 | 233 | 0.08 |
| Wooster | 8/21/-2 | 2059 | 2059 | 233 | 0.08 |
| Acme | 8/9/-1 | 1796 | 1796 | 319 | 0.12 |
| Bunnell | 8/9/-1 | 2079 | 2079 | 319 | 0.05 |
| Wooster | 8/9/-1 | 2900 | 2900 | 319 | 0.06 |
| Acme | 8/9-2 | 943 | 943 | 258 | 0.13 |
| Bunnell | 8/9-2 | 1275 | 1275 | 258 | 0.08 |
| Wooster | 8/9-2 | 2143 | 2143 | 258 | 0.02 |
| Acme | 8/1-1 | 1795 | 1795 | 282 | 0.14 |
| Bunnell | 8/1-1 | 2095 | 2095 | 282 | 0.08 |
| Wooster | 8/1-1 | 2925 | 2925 | 282 | 0.11 |
| Acme | 8/1-2 | 771 | 771 | 222 | 0.35 |
| Bunnell | 8/1-2 | 1164 | 1164 | 222 | 0.18 |
| Wooster | 8/1-2 | 2050 | 2050 | 222 | 0.05 |
| Acme | 7/27/-1 | 1315 | 1315 | 247 | 0.1 |
| Bunnell | 7/27/-1 | 1856 | 1856 | 247 | 0.03 |
| Wooster | 7/27/-1 | 2746 | 2746 | 247 | 0.02 |
| Acme | 7/27-2 | 3117 | 3117 | 319 | 0.02 |
| Bunnell | 7/27-2 | 3519 | 3519 | 319 | 0.02 |
| Wooster | 7/27-2 | 4372 | 4372 | 319 | 0.02 |





Regression Analysis



| SUMMARY | ′ OUTPUT | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|--------------|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|
| Degradeien | Ctatiatian | | | | | | | |
| Regression Multiple R | 0.804071 | | | | | | | |
| R Square | 0.646529 | | | | | | | |
| Adjusted F | 0.644619 | | | | | | | |
| Standard E | | | | | | | | |
| Observatio | 187 | | | | | | | |
| Observatio | 107 | | | | | | | |
| ANOVA | | | | | | | | |
| | df | SS | MS | F | ignificance | F | | |
| Regressior | 1 | 20.20463 | 20.20463 | 338.3816 | 1.21E-43 | | | |
| Residual | 185 | 11.04628 | 0.05971 | | | | | |
| Total | 186 | 31.2509 | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |
| (| Coefficients | tandard Err | t Stat | P-value | Lower 95% | Upper 95% | .ower 95.0% | lpper 95.0% |
| Intercept | 2.321713 | 0.189733 | 12.23675 | 1.31E-25 | 1.947395 | 2.696032 | 1.947395 | 2.696032 |
| X Variable | -1.67679 | 0.091154 | -18.3952 | 1.21E-43 | -1.85663 | -1.49696 | -1.85663 | -1.49696 |
| | | | | | | | | |
| Mean Intercept 9 | | 95% Interc | ept | Slope | | log 95% In | tercept | |
| 209.7554 | | 646.2849 | | -1.67679 | | 2.810424 | | |
| Mean | | | 95% | | | | | |
| | PPV | | SD 33% | PPV | | | | |
| 377.8932 | 0.01 | | 739.3072 | 0.01 | | | | |
| 6.140997 | 10 | | 12.0142 | 10 | | | | |
| 1 | 209.7554 | | 1 | 646.2849 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | |





| Distance (ft) | Pounds per delay | Scaled Distance | PPV (Mean) | PPV (95%) |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|
| 1000 | 100 | 100 | 0.093 | 0.286 |
| 1000 | 125 | 89 | 0.112 | 0.345 |
| 1000 | 150 | 82 | 0.131 | 0.402 |
| 1000 | 175 | 76 | 0.149 | 0.458 |
| 1000 | 200 | 71 | 0.166 | 0.512 |
| 1000 | 225 | 67 | 0.183 | 0.565 |
| 1000 | 250 | 63 | 0.200 | 0.617 |
| 1000 | 275 | 60 | 0.217 | 0.669 |
| 1000 | 300 | 58 | 0.233 | 0.719 |
| 1000 | 325 | 55 | 0.250 | 0.769 |
| 1000 | 350 | 53 | 0.266 | 0.818 |
| 1000 | 375 | 52 | 0.281 | 0.867 |
| 1000 | 400 | 50 | 0.297 | 0.915 |





| Distance (ft) | Pounds per delay | Scaled Distance | PPV (Mean) | PPV (95%) |
|---------------|------------------|-----------------|------------|-----------|
| 200 | 275 | 12 | 3.225 | 9.936 |
| 250 | 275 | 15 | 2.218 | 6.834 |
| 300 | 275 | 18 | 1.634 | 5.034 |
| 350 | 275 | 21 | 1.262 | 3.888 |
| 400 | 275 | 24 | 1.009 | 3.108 |
| 450 | 275 | 27 | 0.828 | 2.551 |
| 500 | 275 | 30 | 0.694 | 2.138 |
| 550 | 275 | 33 | 0.591 | 1.822 |
| 600 | 275 | 36 | 0.511 | 1.575 |
| 650 | 275 | 39 | 0.447 | 1.377 |
| 700 | 275 | 42 | 0.395 | 1.216 |
| 750 | 275 | 45 | 0.352 | 1.083 |
| 800 | 275 | 48 | 0.315 | 0.972 |
| 850 | 275 | 51 | 0.285 | 0.878 |
| 900 | 275 | 54 | 0.259 | 0.798 |
| 950 | 275 | 57 | 0.236 | 0.729 |
| 1000 | 275 | 60 | 0.217 | 0.669 |



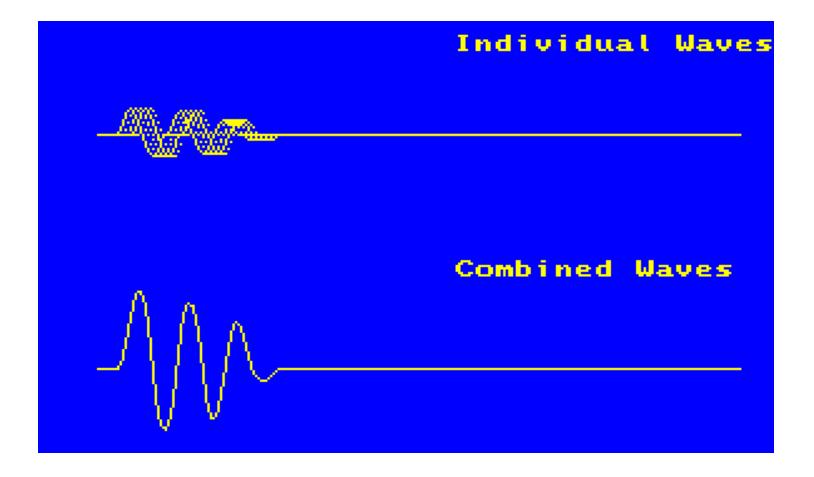


Signature Hole Analysis

- Based on concept of linear superpositioning
- Each hole creates similar seismic waves
- The overall vibration event created by blast is determined by interaction of waves from each hole in blast
- The sequencing of holes can radically impact transient vibration effects in the community

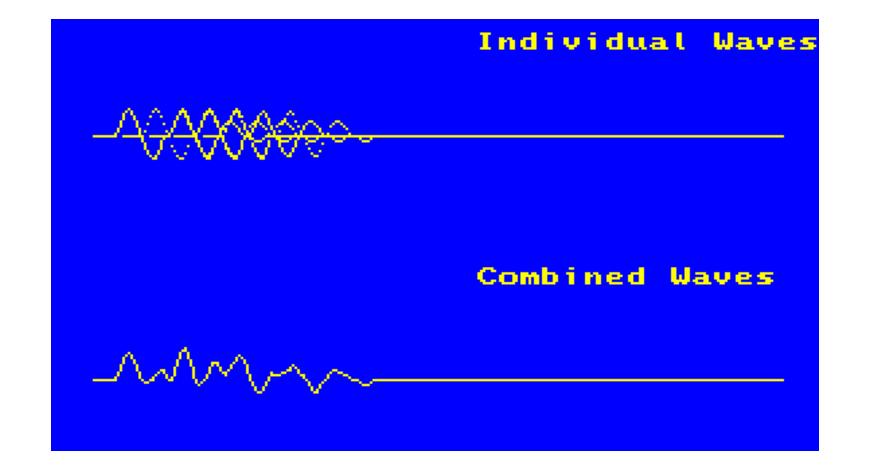






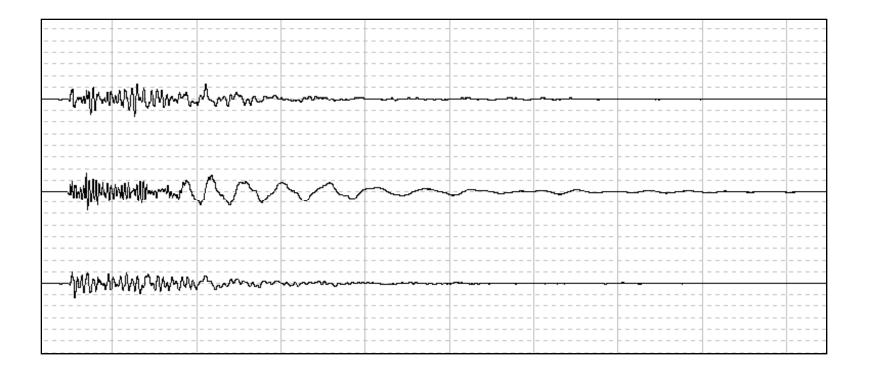












Single hole at 3,500 ft.



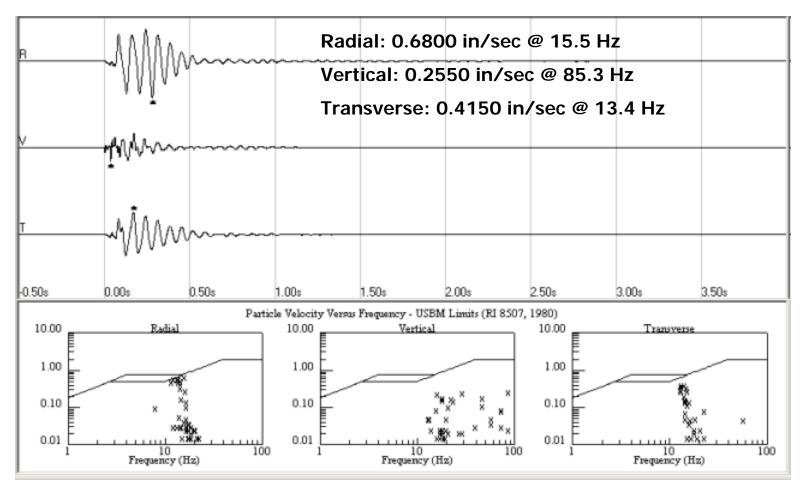


Signature Hole Analysis

- Deploy seismographs at critical structures
- Initiate single hole test shots at current/future mining areas
- Test hole creates sound waves in ground
- Shape of recorded seismic wave is directly related to geology between pit and critical structures
- Utilize software to determine delays that create destructive interference between waves created by each hole in production blast



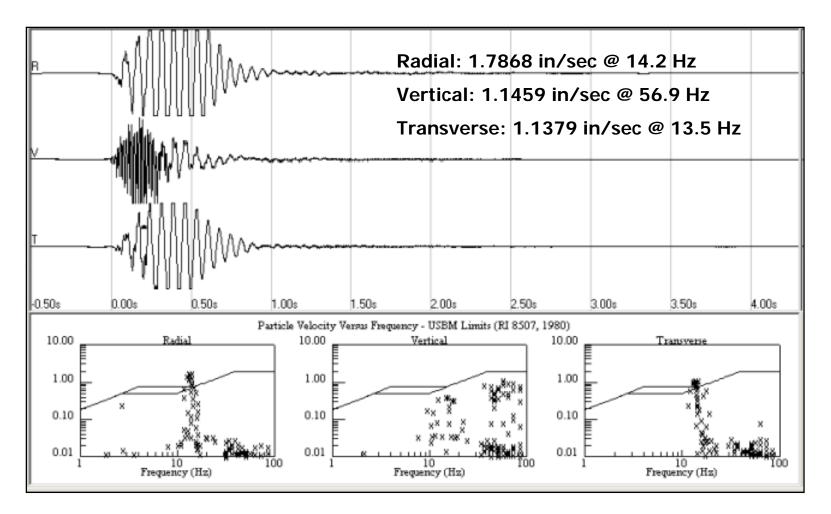




Signature Hole Seismogram







Synthetic Waveform for Current Design – 25ms/67ms



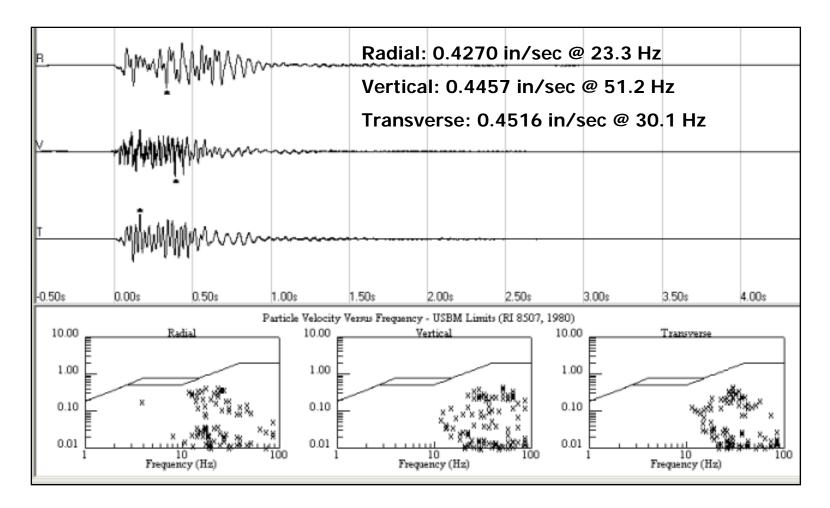


| Number of Hol | es per Row 1 | 1 Number of Rows | 3 (Display Values | Process |
|----------------|--------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| Starting Delay | 2 | 20 Starting Delay | 50 C Display Colors | Stop |
| Ending Delay | 5 | 0 Ending Delay | 125 C Display Graphs | Sort |
| Resolution | 2 | Resolution | 2 | |
| | | | , | |
| | | Radial Amplitudes | Vertical Amplitudes | Transverse Amplitudes |
| Hole Delay | Row Delay | Peak | Peak | Peak |
| 30 | 52 | 0.43 | 0.45 | 0.45 |
| 30 | 50 | 0.39 | 0.48 | 0.37 |
| 20 | 54 | 0.47 | 0.48 | 0.43 |
| 32 | 50 | 0.42 | 0.49 | 0.45 |
| 38 | 50 | 0.43 | 0.50 | 0.28 |
| 24 | 54 | 0.47 | 0.51 | 0.44 |
| 36 | 50 | 0.53 | 0.50 | 0.44 |
| 22 | 52 | 0.48 | 0.53 | 0.39 |
| 46 | 106 | 0.50 | 0.54 | 0.31 |
| 28 | 118 | 0.50 | 0.52 | 0.54 |
| 48 | 116 | 0.55 | 0.48 | 0.47 |
| 46 | 108 | 0.54 | 0.56 | 0.31 |
| 24 | 52 | 0.32 | 0.57 | 0.50 |
| 38 | 52 | 0.47 | 0.57 | 0.29 |
| 22 | 50 | 0.49 | 0.57 | 0.35 |
| 34 30 | 54 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.43 |
| | 104 | 0.58 | 0.56 | 0.46 |
| 20 | 110 | 0.58 | 0.50 | 0.35 |
| 26 | 114 | 0.58 | 0.44 | 0.38 |
| 30 | 108 | 0.59 | 0.57 | 0.57 |
| 20 | 108 | 0.59 | 0.56 | 0.40 |
| 22 | 118 | 0.58 | 0.59 | 0.37 |
| 30 | 110 | 0.59 | 0.44 | 0.58 |
| 20 | 114 | 0.59 | 0.57 | 0.35 |
| 20 | 112 | 0.59 | 0.55 | 0.35 |
| 44 | 116 | 0.50 | 0.59 | 0.42 |
| 48 | 114 | 0.60 | 0.54 | 0.44 |
| 48 | 124 | 0.61 | 0.53 | 0.39 |
| | 100 | 0.57 | 0.01 | 0.00 |

Analysis Software Predictions



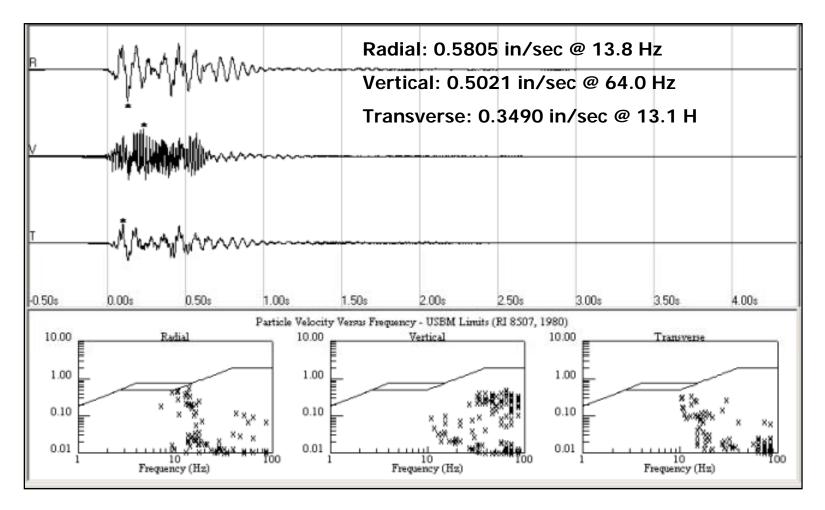




Synthetic Waveform – 30ms/52ms







Synthetic Waveform – 20ms/110ms





Electronic Detonators

- Radically increases efficiency of waveform analysis
 - Precision firing at desired delay intervals
 - ✓ Increases number of possible solutions
- Effectiveness widely reported
- Sometimes critical to be using latest technology for community perception of operation





- Insure seismic data collection for EVERY shot
- Closest non-company owned structure
 - Definition varies by state
 - Inhabited structure
 - Road, bridge highway or structure
 - Any type of non-company owned building
- Make sure data is correct
 - ✓ Date/Time
 - ✓ Location/Distance
- Many monitoring systems available







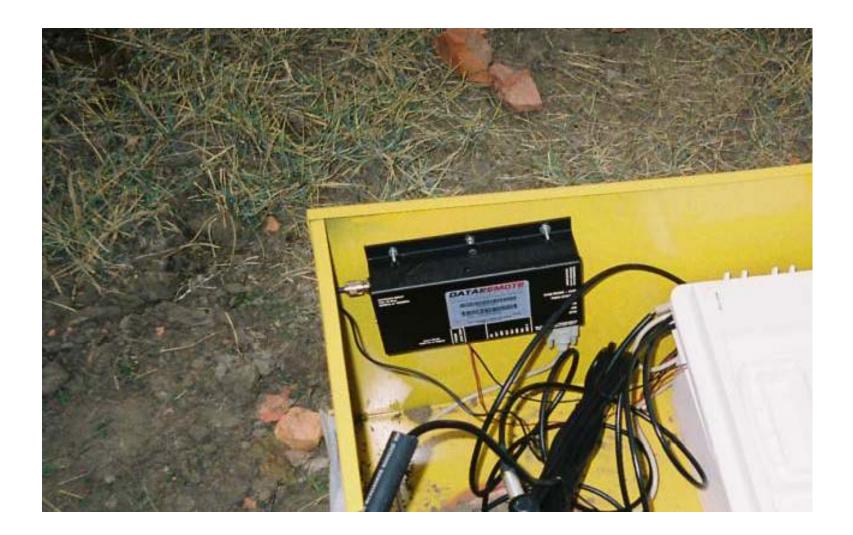




























Shot Reports

- Considered the most important documentation by courts
- Are the most highly scrutinized documents in litigation
- Considered a business record
- ✓ Will be subject to discovery in litigation
- A large number of blast litigation cases are won or lost on accuracy of shot reports





- Shot Report has three parts
- Prediction
 - ✓ How is shot designed ?
 - How is effect on community calculated BEFORE drilling and loading shot ?
 - ✓ What precautions are taken to insure shot is loaded correctly ?
- Application
 - ✓ What controls are in place to insure shot loaded correctly
 - ✓ What modifications were required to meet changing conditions?
- Confirmation and Comments
 - Special conditions, concerns ?





Dyno Nobel North America Southeast Region



Blaster's Pre/Post-Blast Checklist

| Customer | Location | | |
|---|----------------------------|-----|----|
| Blaster | Date | | |
| Pre-Blast Checks: | | Yes | No |
| Performed a pre-use inspection of all equipmen | t and vehicles? | | |
| Signed in and notified quarry management that | we're on site and ready to | | |
| load shot? | | | |
| Review driller's log? | | | |
| Review seismic report from previous blast in thi | | | |
| Confirm seismic monitoring and instrument place | | | |
| Inspected the blast area for personnel working, broken down or other formethet peed to be add | | | |
| broken down or other items that need to be add | - | — | — |
| Established blast site security and high wall saf cones, markers, tape, blasting signs or yellow k | | | |
| Inspected the face for cracks, caves, overhang: | | | |
| Inspected the blast site surface for cracks, slipp | | | |
| and highwall hazards? | | | |
| Checked for stray current, if applicable? | | | |
| Placed stemming materials next to holes? | | | |
| Checked actual layout vs. diagram and measur | | | |
| spacing at various points in shot? | | | |
| Held a tailgate meeting with crew to assign duti | es and discuss | | |
| the specifics of the shot? | | | |
| Tape and check holes for proper depth, blockag | je & water? | | |
| Profile front row of holes for burden? | | | |
| Scale Distance Factor:Expected | Vibration: | | |





| Loading Checks: | Yes | No |
|---|-----|----|
| Density checks for bulk products? #1 #2 #3 | | |
| Adjust front row loading to prevent excessive face movement? | | |
| Cleared the blast site of unnecessary personnel and equipment? | | |
| Completed a final inspection of blast to check for proper initiation sequence. Each connection physically checked by Blaster-in-Charge and helper? Blaster Helper | | |
| Establish setback markers and noted the distance? | | |
| Set a blast time, cleared Safety Zone, posted guards and established communication with them? Protection provided for blaster and observers? | _ | _ |
| Post Blast Checks: | Yes | No |
| Waited for fumes to clear & checked for misfire? | | |
| Given "All Clear" signal? | | |
| Review seismic data? | | |
| Review video of shot? | | |
| Complete Blast Report? | | |
| Revised 08/26/02 | | |





• Shot report train wrecks

- ✓ Erasures, improper corrections
- ✓ Date on SR does not match seismogram
- ✓ Time on SR does not match time on seismogram
- Location printed on seismogram from another quarry
- ✓ Distance from shot to closest structure never changes
- ✓ No seismograph data





More issues...

- Number of detonators doesn't match number of holes
- Pounds used per hole does not match total used in shot
- ✓ Pounds used for shot does not match bulk truck weigh ticket
- Booster and detonator count does not match





Immediate Response to Community Concerns

- First Response is critical
- Sense of being ignored always creates heightened tension
- Follow up often requred
- All actions must be documented





| | | D\ | /NO | |
|-------------------------|----------|----|------------|--|
| CompbalitCbsed Danbe | Yes | 10 | | |
| Ferther Actions to be 1 | 'akeı | | | |
| | | | | |
| SIMM BIV OF COMMIN | cation | | | |
| Type of Response | pkoke uk | it | | |
| Date | Tine | - | | |
| First Response By | | | | |
| | | | | |
| Nature of Compilaint | | | | |
| Phone Number | | | | |
| Addre ss | | | | |
| Comptaint Received F | | | | |
| Comptaint Received B | | - | | |
| Date | Time | | | |





Immediate Response to Community Concerns

- Alternative monitoring methods can provide remediation to complaints
 - Split cable monitoring
 - Long term monitoring
 - Autonomous crack monitoring
- Aids in perception of response to community concerns
- Adds to documentation of blasting non-effect on structure





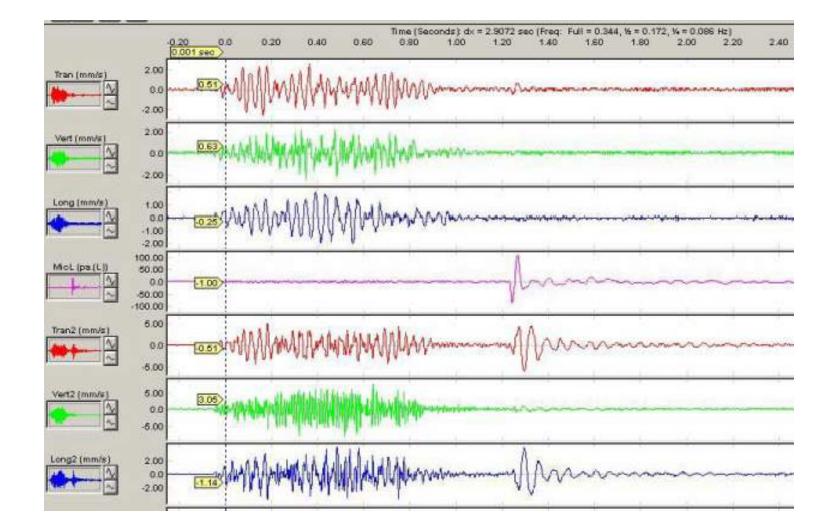
Alternative Monitoring Techniques

Split Cable Monitoring

- Determines structure response from ground vibration and/or over pressure
- Modified seismograph
 - Microphone and single transducer on exterior
 - One or more transducers on interior
- Allow for comparison of multiple locations with the same time history reference











Alternative Monitoring Techniques

• Long term monitoring program

- Installation of continuous recording seismograph on the interior of target structure
 - Does not replace regulatory monitoring
 - Records structure response to blast events
 - Records localized vibration from household activities

✓ Effective in responding to complaints

- Compares blasting to regular events
- Requires continuous contact with property owner
- Provides monitoring where property owner is concerned, in the structure





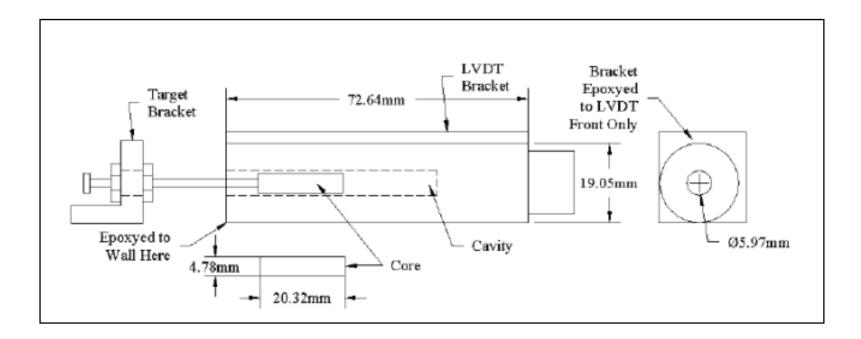
Alternative Monitoring Techniques

Autonomous crack monitoring

- ✓ Relatively new technique
- Similar to long term monitoring program
- ✓ Measures actual movement of existing cracks over time
- ✓ Documents none blast impact on cracks in structures





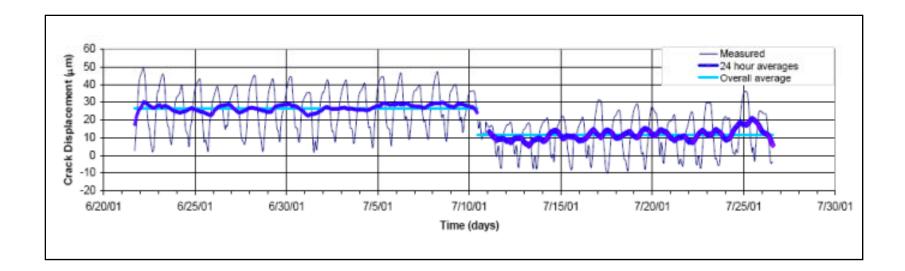






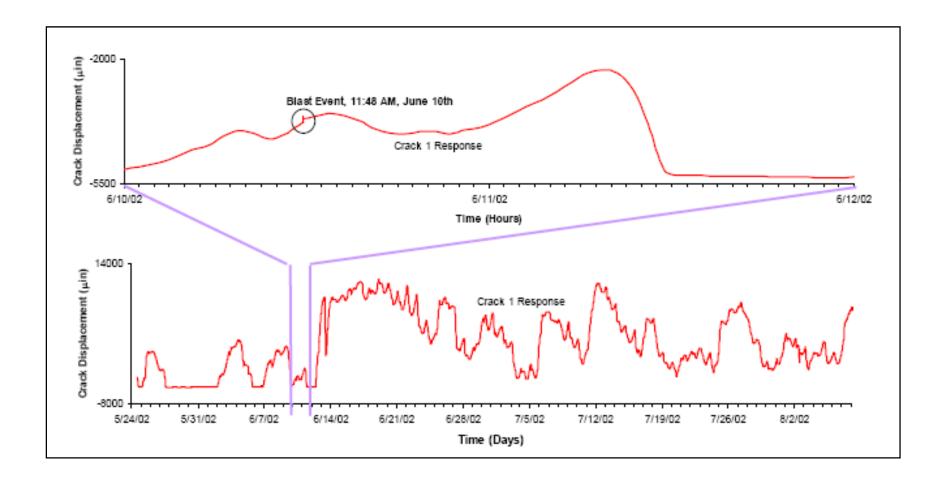
















Maintain Communication....

- Proactive approach
- Once complaints begin, reaching a consensus with community becomes difficult
 - Emotionally charged communication
 - ✓ Lack of trust
 - ✓ All responses will be viewed as means of pacifying community
- Time spent on the front side will always pay benefits





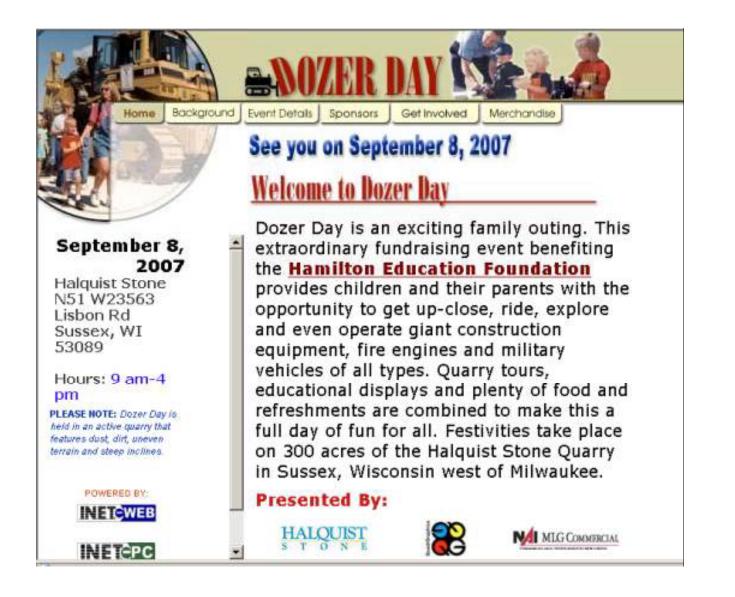
Maintain Communication....

Adopt a school

- Employee mentoring/tutoring
- ✓ Sponsor a science room
- Assist with athletic field development
- Open door policy with neighbors
- Invite to view blast
- Sponsor Open House





























| active rain | | | | | | | | | Men |
|--|-----------------------|---|-----------|--|-----|--|--------|--|-----|
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| Don't miss Dozer Days in Sussex Wi | | | | | | | | | |
| Just wanted to make use that everyone know it will be Dozer Days in Sussex on Sept. 8th 2007. | | | | | | | | | |
| This event was created in 1997. It is a fundraising event for Hamilton Education foundation. This event run from 9am to 4 pm. It is an event for the whole family. Children and their parents with the opportunity to get up-close, ride, explore and even operate giant construction equipment, fire engines and military vehicles of all types. Festivities take place on 300 acres of the Halquist Stone Quarry in Sussex, Wisconsin west of Milwaukee. There will also be food and refreshments. So don't miss this great event. | | | | | | | | | |
| Posted by <u>Debby Thompson</u> on 09/04/2007 | 10:42 PM <u>Con</u> | т | ts (1) | | | | | | |

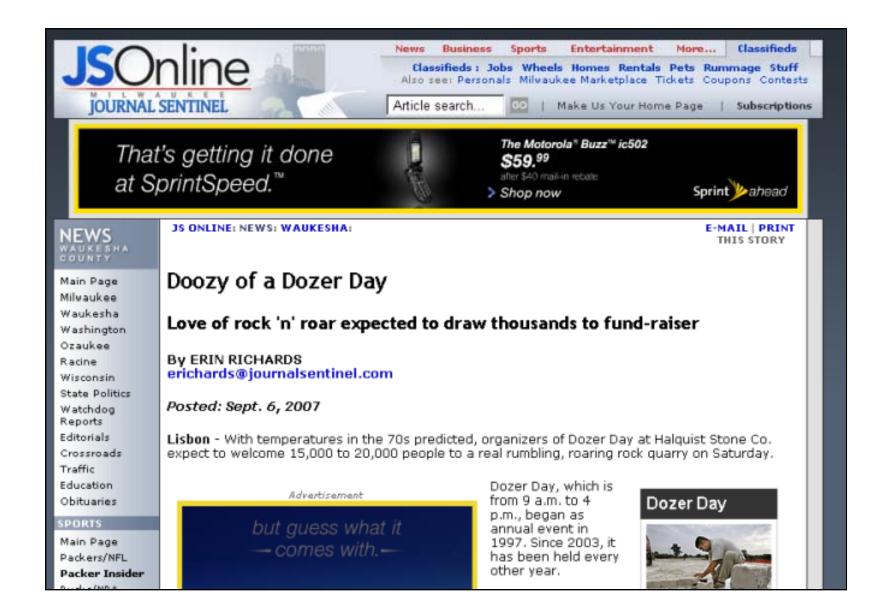


















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much beforehand.

the district.

like, 'Stop throwing rocks!' "

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"One year, they had these things that were like garbage-can lids set up

Czarnik said. "They love it because you're always saying things to them

Since the first Dozer Day, the event has raised a total of \$551,410, said

Anita Weier, the executive director of the foundation. The money funds

various programs and educational items for students and teachers in

"We've got the (Wisconsin Army National) Guard bringing in a Black Hawk helicopter, we'll have six fire departments here with fire hoses,

and there's millions and millions of dollars worth of quarry machinery

and the kids could take big rocks and throw them at the targets,"

It raises money for the Hamilton Education Foundation by charging visitors a fee to climb on giant tractor tires, sit in the cab with operators of the giant machines, ride on the bed of a monster dump truck and see a Civil War cannon explode multiple times during the day.

Joy Czarnik of Sussex said her three children, ages 7, 9 and 10, get so excited about Dozer Day that she and Buy a link here her husband try not to talk about it too



Photo/William Mever Miguel Ortiz of Landworks Inc. of Sussex works Thursday on stone edging at the Halquist Stone Co. quarry.



Photo/William Meyer

Jason Drallmeier of FABCO Equipment Inc. valks Thursday past equipment for display at Dozer Day on Saturday at the Halquist Stone Co. guarry in Lisbon. The guarry's tough terrain is being transformed into a 300-acre playground to raise money for the Hamilton Education Foundation.

If You Go

Admission: \$6 for ages 2 to 12 and \$8 for age 13 and older





















Putting It All together

- With increased scrutiny in many communities, just doing it right is not enough.
- Liability risks from blasting can be a company killer, shortcuts cannot be tolerated on the bench.
- Accuracy in documentation is often the difference in winning lawsuits or deflecting potential litigation.
- We can no longer hide behind the berms. A commitment to be active in the community will always pay dividends far beyond the cost of proactive programs.





Putting It All together

"There are few issues or costs that can override the ability of any operation to be profitable and successful. The only thing that can force us to lock the front gate Is the people who live around us"

- Jim Smack, President – Vulcan Materials' Mid-East Division





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